Alexandriana Davis

St. Croix Prep

1AC Outline

**Observation One is Framework**

Subpoint A. Mitigating structural violence is a necessary and sufficient criterion for the advancement of justice.

**Winter and Leighton 99**

Subpoint B. Prioritize structural violence – it is an exponential threat multiplier. Consequential frameworks utilize magnitude and scale to justify infinite atrocities.

**Nixon 11**

Subpoint C. Pre-Fiat advocacy key. The advancement of justice assumes a pre-fiat obligation to endorse an ethic prior to a course of action. This makes evaluating deontological justifications a priori and means that advocacy always outweighs terminal impacts.

**Rawls**

**Observation Two is Developing Countries**

Subpoint A. Current IP protections limit access to medicine in socioeconomically disadvantaged countries

**Jung and Kwon 15**

Subpoint B. This framework for patent protections privileges socioeconomically advantaged nations, creating a global system of structural violence that entrenches dependency and crushes the capacity of developing countries to innovate, trapping these nations in an economic death spiral.

**Liu 14**

Subpoint C. This costs millions of lives. South Africa empirically proves

**Crook 05**

Subpoint D. The structure of IP protections manifests everyday violence through colonial neglect. This has allowed the colonizer to treat the colonized as less than human, left without any value to life.

**Hassan 10**

Subpoint E. Reducing IP protections for medicines in developing countries is an ethical obligation. Generics will save millions of lives in socioeconomically disadvantaged countries, while current patent practices perpetuate the slow death of structural violence.

**Oxfam 01**

Subpoint F. Shifting from TRIPS to a direct support regime maintains industry incentives while mitigating structural violence. This solves the post-fiat debate

**Lindsey 21**