# 1ar

# NC

### T – FW

#### Interp: aff must only get offense off the desirability of the desirability of the resolution.

#### They violate, CX checks.

#### “Resolved” means to enact by law.

Words & Phrases ’64

(Words and Phrases; 1964; Permanent Edition)

Definition of the word “resolve,” given by Webster is “to express an opinion or determination by resolution or vote; as ‘it was resolved by the legislature;” It is of similar force to the word “enact,” which is defined by Bouvier as meaning “to establish by law”.

#### 1] Limits —

#### 2] Topic education,

#### 3] Clash,

#### 4] Prep skew –

#### 5] Ableism –

#### Paradigm issues:

#### 1] Education

#### 2] Fairness,

#### 3] Jurisdiction,

#### 4] Drop the debater, it deters further abuse and makes debate better for everyone and substance is skewed since I had to spend time on theory.

#### 5] No RVI’s, you don’t win for being fair. Also, debaters will bait out theory to win on RVI’s which reinforces bad tendencies.

#### 6] Competing interpretations, a) reasonability is bad b/c it requires judge intervention and b) arguing ab the norms is the only way to get the best norms possible

#### No cross apps from substance,

#### Any argument they’re winning supercharges the violation and is not a reason to vote for them since they’re winning it because I couldn’t engage.

#### TVA solves –

#### Switch sides debate

### Underview

#### 1] Vote neg on presumption A) Spill out, nothing we say leaves the debate which means they can’t translate their politics to a macro scale B) Inherency, there is no inherent barrier to doing the aff in the status quo which is the bright line for the burden of proof.

#### 2] No 1ar theory, any response to my counter interpretation will be new in the 2ar which requires judge intervention, OWs all shells, and also encourages friv theory dumps over substance clash.

#### 3] They can still read their performance in debate, it just can’t be tied to the ballot because that risk their movement getting coopted. Just because they don’t get the ballot doesn’t mean they can’t debate anymore you can still go to tournaments regardless of the action in this round.

#### 4] The T shell come first b/c they indict the ability to read the AC in the first place.

# Case