## 1NC – Off

### 1NC – T

#### Our interpretation is the topic should determine the division of aff and neg ground – winning that states ought not recognize an unconditional right of workers to strike should always be sufficient condition for voting negative – hold the line, CX and the 1AC prove there’s no I-meet.

#### Resolved means a policy

Words and Phrases 64 Words and Phrases Permanent Edition. “Resolved”. 1964.

Definition of the word “resolve,” given by Webster is “to express an opinion or determination by resolution or vote; as ‘it was resolved by the legislature;” It is of similar force to the word “enact,” which is defined by Bouvier as meaning “to establish by law”.

#### A just government is a moral government – that’s a hypothetical gov

Cambridge Dictionary No Date, (Cambridge Dictionary, “Just”), https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/just // MNHS NL

fair; morally correct:

#### Recognize means to accept as legal

Cambridge Dictionary No Date, (Cambridge Dictionary, “Recognize”), https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/recognize // MNHS NL

to accept that something is legal, true, or important:

The international community has refused to recognize (= officially accept the existence of) the newly independent nation state.

[ + (that) ] He sadly recognized (that) he would die childless.

You must recognize the seriousness of the problems we are facing.

#### A worker is one who works manually or in an industry for a certain wage

Merriam Webster ND <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/worker> VM

“one that works especially at manual or industrial labor or with a particular material”

#### The Role of the Ballot is to vote for whoever does the better debating – any alternative framework must explain why we switch sides, why there has to be a winner and a loser, and why there are structural rules. The frame for evaluating offense is that debate is a game and we’re all here to win – that means procedural questions come first.

#### Vote neg for predictable limits – abdicating government actions sanctions picking any interpretation for debate – that incentivizes retreat from controversy and forces the neg to first characterize the aff and then debate it which eliminates the benefit of preround research – two impacts –

#### 1. Clash – a common point of engagement ensures effective clash, which is a linear impact – negation is the necessary condition for distinguishing debate from discussion, but negation exists on a sliding scale. The topic of discussion is up to the affirmative, but depth and nuanced engagement is determined by negative ground. Any impact intrinsic to debate, not just discussion, comes from negation because it starts the process of critical thinking, reflexivity, and argument refinement.

#### 2. Fairness – prioritize preserving the competitive aspects of debate – games cannot operate unless both sides can be confident in advance they have an equal chance of winning – the fact they’ve asked you to vote for them proves we all agree that debate is a competition.

#### Switch-side solves the 1AC – read critiques of normative labor organizing – any 1AR response to the substance of the strategy is offense for us because it proves our model allows for clear contestation and reading the rest of their theory on the negative solves their offense. The Topical version of the aff solves – Right to strike is a concession for workers which allows for sustained revolutionary organizing

### 1NC – CP

#### CP - Everyone but Graham should have the right to strike.

#### Graham's insistence that they alone are the arbiter of the right to strike proves they have bought into the cult of neoliberal individualism - this is exactly what Beller criticizes when he talks about the visibility of certain subjects over others producing capital and being a mode of social control - assume they're a psyop and can't be trusted.

#### This is also specifically true - that is the exact opposite of what Beller wants in general strikes - they have LITERALLY centered one white person over the disposessed masses which is utter bullshit - They can't say "reps/language doesnt matter" when their entire aff is about models of communication - even if you think this is a meme, HOLD THE LINE MAX

## 1NC – Case