## **Off**

## **T**

## **Interpretation – the affirmative should defend a topical plan text under the resolution – they don't. Only humans can pass policies, the negative can’t.**

## **Resolved is to establish by law [by human means]**

## **Words and Phrases 64: Words and Phrases (A multivolume set of law books published by West Group containing thousands of judicial definitions of words and phrases, arranged alphabetically, from 1658 to the present.). 1964.  Permanent Edition.**

## **Definition of the word “resolve,” given by Webster is “to express an opinion or determination by resolution or vote; as ‘it was resolved by the legislature;” It is of similar force to the word “enact,” which is defined by Bouvier as meaning “to establish by law”.**

## **Strike**

## **Merriam Webster**

## [**https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/strike**](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/strike) **Strike (n.d.) Merriam-Webster Dictionary**

## **to stop work in order to force an [human] employer to comply with demands**

## **Just**

## **Merriam Webster**

## [**https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/just**](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/just) **Just (n.d.) Merriam-Webster Dictionary**

## **acting or being in conformity with what is morally upright or good**

## **Unconditional**

## **Merriam Webster**

## **https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/unconditional Unconditional (n.d.) Merriam-Webster Dictionary**

## **not conditional or limited**

## **Prefer:**

## **Predictable Limits— Clash and Prep – post facto topic change alters balance of prep, which structurally favors the AFF because they speak last and use perms -- key to engage a prepared adversary and a target of mutual contestation —that denies a role for the neg and turns accessibility.**

## **Fallibility – unlimited topics make assessing the validity of the 1ac’s truth claims impossible AND cause concessionary ground which creates incentives for avoidance.**

## **TVA – Have environmental workers strike to support animal rights**

## **The role of the ballot is to prove the truth or falsity of the resolution.**

## **They moot the role of the negative, making engagement impossible. It outweighs because clash is the only way to translate debate into real world action. Fairness for animals is the entire goal of the affirmative, so it turns all the impacts they argue for.**

## **Nothing leaves this round except for the ballot, and nothing has happened after years of people reading k affs.**