## 1

**Interp: The aff must disclose the plan text and the advantage 30 minutes before round**

**Violation:**

**Graphical user interface, application, Word

Description automatically generated**

**They didn’t, they didn’t even put their contact info on the wiki**

**1] Evidence Ethics – Disclosure is the only way to verify that cards aren’t miscut or highlighted or bracketed unethically. That’s a voter – maintaining ethical ev practices is key to being good academics and we should be able to verify you didn’t cheat**

**2] Depth of clash – allows debaters to have specific researched objections to the 1AC evidence – that leads to better ev comparison – o/ws because thinking on your feet is non-unique; we still have to do that for responses and CX**

**3] Reciprocity – they get infinite pre-round prep to write the 1AC and we get none to research it**

**4] Education – a) their model incentivizes terrible “one-and-done” affs that are intellectually bankrupt and decrease education – proves they just want the ballot; b) o/ws claims of innovation because innovation is only valuable if the ideas are valuable.**

**5] trigger warnings – allows people to opt out of args- accessibitly first indepent voter its how ppl access the space**

**Voters are education – it’s why schools fund debate – and fairness – that’s a threshold issue because otherwise you have no obligation to fairly evaluate their arguments**

**Paradigm issues**

**DTD**

**1] Actual abuse - I had to alter my strat to run theory**

**2] Deters future abuse – norm-setting**

**3] DTA is DTD – it’s the 1AC**

**4] At minimum if we’re winning any part of the shell they can’t weigh case; A] lack of preround prep means their truth claims are untested which you should presume them false; B] 1AR extensions look stronger than they really are b/c they kept me from cutting specific evidence to challenge their link chain – that’s a reason why new affs are bad, not why the 1AC is true –no “try or die” 2AR**

#### Competing interps: Reasonability is arbitrary and encourages judge intervention since there’s no clear norm.

#### No RVIs – a] illogical, you don’t win for proving that you meet the burden of being fair, logic outweighs since it’s a prerequisite for evaluating any other argument, b] RVIs incentivize baiting theory and prepping it out which leads to maximally abusive practices.

## 2

#### Interp: Debaters must disclose round reports on the 2021-2022 NDCA LD wiki for every round they have debated this season. Round reports disclose which positions (AC, NC, K, T, Theory, etc.) were read/gone for in every speech.

#### Violation: screenshot in the doc – they have none, they didn’t even create a page

#### Standards:

#### 1] Level Playing Field – big schools can go around and collect flows but independents are left in the dark so round reports are key for them to prep- they give you an idea of overall what layers debaters like going for so you can best prepare your strategy against them. Accessibility first and independent voter – it's an impact multiplier.

#### 2] Strategy Education – round reports help novices understand the context in which positions are read by good debaters and help with brainstorming potential args– helps compensate for kids who can't afford coaches to prep out affs.

#### 3] Pre-round prep – NC’s gives especially give an idea of what type of debater someone is – they could go for NC theory every round– otherwise I enter every round unknowing whereas you have an idea of what you want to go for from the start – key to good clash

#### Votes

#### Fairness is a voter cuz it skews the debate

#### [1] DTD on disclosure –

#### a) disclosure cannot be drop the argument because it would just drop you because you’re the norm

#### b) deterrence, also dropping them is key now because it’s the beginning of the season which is key to norms creation

#### [2] No RVI on disclosure –

#### a) prevents people from checking back for bad disclosure – means we never get better wikis because they’re afraid to lose off the RVI

#### b) they know that people will read disclosure on them so they prep a counterinterp just to win off the RVI – leads to infinitely abusive norms

#### [4] CI –

#### 1] reasonability is arbitrary – impossible to know what is reasonable until you establish a brightline

#### 2] bites judge intervention cuz they have to gut check what they think is good

#### 3] reasonability collapses cuz u use offense defense to evaluate offense under the BL

#### 4] norms – you can sidestep norms by selectively choosing a different brightline you meet every round.

## 3